# onsemi

# Motion SPM<sup>®</sup> 5 Series

# NFA50460R4B, NFA50460R47

#### **General Description**

The NFA50460R4B/7 is an advanced Motion SPM5 module providing a fully featured, high performance inverter output stage for AC induction, BLDC and PMSM motors such as refrigerators, fans and pumps. These modules integrate optimized gate drive of the built-in IGBTs (FS4 RC IGBT technology) to minimize EMI and losses, while also providing multiple on-module protection features including under-voltage lockouts and thermal monitoring. The built-in high speed Driver IC requires only a single supply voltage and translates the incoming logic-level gate inputs to the high voltage, high current drive signals required to properly drive the module's internal IGBTs. Separate open emitter IGBT terminals are available for each phase to support the widest variety of control algorithms.

#### Features

- UL Certified No. E209204 (UL1557)
- 600 V FS4 RC IGBT 3–Phase Inverter with Gate Drivers and Protection
- Built-In Bootstrap Diodes Simplify PCB Layout
- Separate Open-Emitter Pins from Low-Side IGBTs for Three-Phase Current-Sensing
- Active-High Interface, Works with 3.3 / 5 V Logic, Schmitt-Trigger Input
- Optimized for Low Electromagnetic Interference
- Driver IC Temperature Sensing Built-In for Temperature Monitoring
- Driver IC for Gate Driving and Under–Voltage Protection
- Isolation Rating: 1500 V<sub>rms</sub>/min.
- Moisture Sensitive Level (MSL) 3 for SMD PKG
- RoHS Compliant

#### Applications

• 3-Phase Inverter Driver for Small Power AC Motor Drives

#### **Related Source**

- <u>AN-9080 Motion SPM<sup>®</sup> 5 Series Version 2 User's Guide</u>
- <u>AN-9082 Motion SPM<sup>®</sup> 5 Series Thermal Performance by Contact</u> <u>Pressure</u>



See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 2 of this data sheet.

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Device Marking	Package	Packing Type <sup>†</sup>	Reel Size	Quantity
NFA50460R4B	NFA50460R4B	SPM5P-023	Rail	NA	15
NFA50460R47	NFA50460R47	SPM5Q-023	Tape & Reel	330 mm	450

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

#### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15 \text{ V}, T_C = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

Symbol Parameter	Conditions	Rating	Unit
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INVERTER PART (Each IGBT Unless Otherwise Specified)

V <sub>PN</sub>	Supply Voltage	Applied between P – $N_U$ , $N_V$ , $N_W$	450	V
V <sub>PN(Surge)</sub>	Supply Voltage (Surge)	Applied between P – $N_U$ , $N_V$ , $N_W$	500	V
V <sub>CES</sub>	Collector – Emitter Voltage		600	V
±IC	Each IGBT Collector Current	$T_{C} = 25^{\circ}C, V_{DD} = 15 \text{ V}, T_{J} < 150^{\circ}C$	4	А
±I <sub>CP</sub>	Each IGBT Collector Current, Peak	$T_{C}$ = 25°C, $V_{DD}$ = 15 V, $T_{J}$ < 150°C, Under 1 ms Pulse Width (Note 2)	8	A
P <sub>C</sub>	Collector Dissipation	$T_{C} = 25^{\circ}C$ per One Chip (Note 2)	10.3	W
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature		-40~150	°C

#### CONTROL PART (Each IC Unless Otherwise Specified)

$V_{DD}$	Control Supply Voltage	Applied between $V_{DD}$ and $V_{SS}$	20	V
$V_{BS}$	High-Side Control Bias Voltage	Applied between $V_{B}$ and $V_{S}$	20	V
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Signal Voltage	Applied between HIN, LIN and $V_{\mathrm{SS}}$	-0.3~V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3	V

BOOTSTRAP DIODE PART (Each Bootstrap Diode Unless Otherwise Specified)

V <sub>RRM</sub>	Maximum Repetitive Reverse Voltage		600	V
١ <sub>F</sub>	Forward Current	$T_{C} = 25^{\circ}C, T_{J} < 150^{\circ}C$ (Note 2)	0.5	А
I <sub>FP</sub>	Forward Current (Peak)	T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C, T <sub>J</sub> < 150°C, Under 1 ms Pulse Width (Note 2)	1.5	A

#### THERMAL RESISTANCE

R <sub>th(j-c)Q</sub>	Junction to Case Thermal Resistance	Inverter IGBT Part (per 1/6 Module) (Note 1)	12.2	°C/W
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#### TOTAL SYSTEM

t <sub>SC</sub>	Short Circuit Withstand Time	$\label{eq:VDD} \begin{split} V_{DD} &= V_{BS} \leq 16.5 \text{ V}, \ V_{PN} \leq 400 \text{ V}, \\ T_J &= 150^\circ\text{C}, \ \text{Non-repetitive} \end{split}$	3	μs
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature		-40~150	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature		-40~125	°C
V <sub>ISO</sub>	Isolation Voltage	60 Hz, Sinusoidal, AC 1 minute, Connect Pins to Heat Sink Plate	1500	V <sub>rms</sub>

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. For the measurement point of case temperature  $T_C$ , Please refer to Figure 4. 2. These values had been made an acquisition by the calculation considered to design factor.

3. Using continuously under heavy loads or excessive assembly conditions (e.g. the application of high temperature/ current/ voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/ current/ voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings and the operating ranges.

#### **PIN DESCRIPTION**

Pin No.	Pin Name	Description
1	V <sub>SS</sub>	IC Common Supply Ground
2	V <sub>B(U)</sub>	High-Side Bias Voltage for U phase IGBT Driving
3	V <sub>DD(U)</sub>	Low-Side Bias Voltage for U phase IC and IGBT Driving
4	HIN <sub>(U)</sub>	Signal Input for High-Side U Phase
5	LIN <sub>(U)</sub>	Signal Input for Low-Side U Phase
6	N.C	N.C
7	V <sub>B(V)</sub>	High-Side Bias Voltage for V phase IGBT Driving
8	V <sub>DD(V)</sub>	Low-Side Bias Voltage for V phase IC and IGBT Driving
9	HIN <sub>(V)</sub>	Signal Input for High-Side V Phase
10	LIN <sub>(V)</sub>	Signal Input for Low-Side V Phase
11	VTS	Voltage Output for IC Temperature Sensing Unit
12	V <sub>B(W)</sub>	High-Side Bias Voltage for W phase IGBT Driving
13	V <sub>DD(W)</sub>	Low-Side Bias Voltage for W phase IC and IGBT Driving
14	HIN <sub>(W)</sub>	Signal Input for High-Side W Phase
15	LIN <sub>(W)</sub>	Signal Input for Low-Side W Phase
16	N.C	N.C
17	Р	Positive DC–Link Input
18	U, V <sub>S(U)</sub>	Output for U Phase & High-Side Bias Voltage GND for U phase IGBT Driving
19	NU	Negative DC-Link Input for U Phase
20	N <sub>V</sub>	Negative DC-Link Input for V Phase
21	V, V <sub>S(V)</sub>	Output for V Phase & High-Side Bias Voltage GND for V phase IGBT Driving
22	N <sub>W</sub>	Negative DC-Link Input for W Phase
23	W, V <sub>S(W)</sub>	Output for W Phase & High-Side Bias Voltage GND for W phase IGBT Driving



Figure 1. Pin Configuration and Internal Block Diagram (Bottom View)

NOTE:

4. Emitter terminal of each low-side IGBT is not connected to supply ground or bias voltage ground inside Motion SPM 5 product. External connections should be made as indicated in Figure 3.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
INVERTER	R PART (Each IGBT unless otherwise specif	fied)	-	-		
BV <sub>CES</sub>	Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA (Note 5)	600	-	-	V
I <sub>CES</sub>	Collector-Emitter Leakage Current	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>CE</sub> = 600 V	-	-	1	mA
V <sub>CE(SAT)</sub>	Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage	$V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15 \text{ V},  V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V},  I_C = 4  \text{A},  T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	1.75	2.2	V
		$V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15$ V, $V_{IN} = 5$ V, $I_C = 4$ A, $T_J = 150^{\circ}C$	-	2.0	-	
V <sub>F</sub>	Emitter-Collector Forward Voltage	$V_{IN} = 0 \text{ V}, I_F = 4 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	1.87	2.3	V
		$V_{IN} = 0 \text{ V}, I_F = 4 \text{ A}, T_J = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	2.0	-	
t <sub>ON</sub>	Switching Times	$V_{PN} = 300 \text{ V}, V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15 \text{ V}, \text{ I}_{C} = 4 \text{ A}$ $V_{IN} = 0 \text{ V} \leftrightarrow 5 \text{ V}, \text{ Inductive Load},$	_	370	-	ns
t <sub>OFF</sub>		High- and Low-Side IGBT Switching (Note 6)	-	358	-	ns
t <sub>rr</sub>			-	151	-	ns
E <sub>ON</sub>			-	150	-	μJ
E <sub>OFF</sub>			-	35	-	μJ
RBSOA	Reverse-Bias Safe Operating Area	$ \begin{array}{l} V_{PN} = 400 \text{ V},  V_{DD} =  V_{BS} = 15 \text{ V},  \text{I}_{C} =  \text{I}_{CP}, \\ V_{CE} =  \text{BV}_{CES},  \text{T}_{\text{J}} = 150^{\circ}\text{C} \\  \text{High- and Low-Side IGBT Switching (Note 7)} \end{array} $		Full S	quare	-

CONTROL PART (Each HVIC Unless Otherwise Specified)

I <sub>QDD</sub>	Quiescent V <sub>DD</sub> Current	V <sub>DD</sub> = 15 V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V	Applied between $V_{DD}$ and $V_{SS}$	-	-	200	μA
I <sub>QBS</sub>	Quiescent V <sub>BS</sub> Current	$V_{BS} = 15 \text{ V}, \text{ V}_{IN} = 0 \text{ V}$	$\begin{array}{l} \mbox{Applied between } V_{B(U)} - U, \\ V_{B(V)} - V, \ V_{B(W)} - W \end{array}$	-	-	100	μΑ
I <sub>PDD</sub>	Operating V <sub>DD</sub> Supply Current	V <sub>DD</sub> – V <sub>SS</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> = 15 V, f <sub>PWM</sub> = 20 kHz, duty = 50%, Applied to One PWM Signal Input for Low–Side	-	-	900	μΑ
I <sub>PBS</sub>	Operating V <sub>BS</sub> Supply Current	$ \begin{array}{l} V_{B(U)} - V_{S(U)}, \\ V_{B(V)} - V_{S(V)}, \\ V_{B(W)} - V_{S(W)} \end{array} $	$\label{eq:VDD} \begin{array}{l} V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15 \text{ V}, \\ f_{PWM} = 20 \text{ kHz}, \\ \text{Duty} = 50\%, \text{ Applied to} \\ \text{One PWM Signal Input} \\ \text{for High-Side} \end{array}$	-	-	800	μA
UV <sub>DDD</sub>	Low-Side Under-voltage Protection	V <sub>DD</sub> Under-voltage Pr	rotection Detection Level	7.4	8.0	9.4	V
UV <sub>DDR</sub>	(Figure 8)	V <sub>DD</sub> Under-voltage Pr	rotection Reset Level	8.0	8.9	9.8	V
UV <sub>BSD</sub>	High-Side Under-voltage Protection	V <sub>BS</sub> Under-voltage Pr	otection Detection Level	7.4	8.0	9.4	V
UV <sub>BSR</sub>	(Figure 8)	V <sub>BS</sub> Under-voltage Pr	otection Reset Level	8.0	8.9	9.8	V
$V_{TS}$	IC Temperature Sensing Voltage Output	V <sub>DD</sub> = 15 V, T <sub>driver</sub> = 2	5°C (Note 8)	600	790	980	mV
$V_{\text{IH}}$	ON Threshold Voltage	Logic HIGH Level	Applied between HIN, LIN	-	-	2.9	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	OFF Threshold Voltage	Logic LOW Level	and V <sub>SS</sub>	0.8	-	-	V

$V_{FB}$	Forward Voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 0.1 A, T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C (Note 9)	-	2.5	-	V
t <sub>rrB</sub>	Reverse Recovery Time	$I_F = 0.1 \text{ A}, T_C = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	80	1	ns

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

#### **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITION**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>PN</sub>	Supply Voltage	Applied between P and N	$> V_{DD}$	300	450	V
$V_{DD}$	Control Supply Voltage	Applied between $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize DD}}$ and $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize SS}}$	14.0	15.0	16.5	V
V <sub>BS</sub>	High-Side Bias Voltage	Applied between $V_B$ and $V_S$	13.0	15.0	18.5	V
V <sub>IN(ON)</sub>	Input ON Threshold Voltage	Applied between HIN, LIN and $V_{SS}$	3.0	-	$V_{DD}$	V
V <sub>IN(OFF)</sub>	Input OFF Threshold Voltage		0	-	0.6	V
t <sub>dead</sub>	Blanking Time for Preventing Arm-Short	$V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 13.5  16.5 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_{J} \le 150^{\circ}\text{C}$	1.0	_	-	μs
f <sub>PWM</sub>	PWM Switching Frequency	$T_J \le 150^{\circ}C$	-	-	20	kHz

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.



#### Built in Bootstrap Diode V<sub>F</sub>-I<sub>F</sub> Characteristic

Figure 2. Built-in Bootstrap Diode Characteristics (Typical)

#### NOTES:

- BV<sub>CES</sub> is the absolute maximum voltage rating between collector and emitter terminal of each IGBT inside Motion SPM 5 product. V<sub>PN</sub> should be sufficiently less than this value considering the effect of the stray inductance so that V<sub>CE</sub> should not exceed BV<sub>CES</sub> in any case.
- 6. t<sub>ON</sub> and t<sub>OFF</sub> include the propagation delay time of the internal driver IC. Listed values are measured at the laboratory test condition, and they can be different according to the field applications due to the effect of different printed circuit boards and wirings. Please see Figure 6 for the switching time definition with the switching test circuit of Figure 7.
- 7. The peak current and voltage of each IGBT during the switching operation should be included in the Safe Operating Area (SOA). Please see Figure 7 for the RBSOA test circuit that is same as the switching test circuit.
- 8. VTS is only for sensing temperature of module and cannot shutdown IGBTs automatically.
- 9. Built in bootstrap diode includes around 15 Ω resistance characteristic. Please refer to Figure 2.



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HIN	LIN	Output	Note
0	0	Z	Both IGBT Off
0	1	0	Low-side IGBT On
1	0	V <sub>DC</sub>	High-side IGBT On
1	1	Forbidden	Shoot-through
Open Open		Z	Same as (0,0)



#### NOTES:

- 10. Parameters for bootstrap circuit elements are dependent on PWM algorithm. Typical example of parameters is shown above.
- 11. RC coupling (R<sub>5</sub> and C<sub>5</sub>) and C<sub>4</sub> at each input of SPM and Micom (Indicated as dotted lines) may be used to prevent improper signal due to surge noise.
- 12. Bold lines should be short and thick in PCB pattern to have small stray inductance of circuit, which results in the reduction of surge voltage. Bypass capacitors such as C<sub>1</sub>, C<sub>2</sub> and C<sub>3</sub> should have good high–frequency characteristics to absorb high–frequency ripple current.





#### NOTE:

13.Attach the thermocouple on top of the heatsink-side of SPM (between SPM and heatsink if applied) to get the correct temperature measurement.



Figure 5. Temperature Profile of VTS



Figure 6. Switching Time Definitions



Figure 7. Switching and RBSOA (Single-pulse) Test Circuit (Low-side)







Figure 9. Example of Application Circuit

NOTES:

14. About pin position, refer to Figure 1.

- 15. RC coupling (R<sub>5</sub> and C<sub>5</sub>, R<sub>4</sub> and C<sub>4</sub>) and C<sub>6</sub> at each input of Motion SPM 5 product and Micom are useful to prevent improper input signal caused by surge noise.
- 16. The voltage drop across R<sub>3</sub> affects the low side switching performance and the bootstrap characteristics since it is placed between V<sub>SS</sub> and the emitter terminal of the low side IGBT. For this reason, the voltage drop across R<sub>3</sub> should be less than 1 V in the steady-state.

17. Ground wires and output terminals, should be thick and short in order to avoid surge voltage and malfunction of IC.

18.All the filter capacitors should be connected close to Motion SPM 5 product, and they should have good characteristics for rejecting high-frequency ripple current.

### **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**



Figure 10. Typ. Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage



Figure 12. Typ. Emitter–Collector Forward Voltage



Figure 14. Typ. Turn Off Switching Energy Loss



Figure 11. Typ. Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage



Figure 13. Typ. Turn On Switching Energy Loss



Figure 15. Typ. Reverse Recovery Energy Loss

#### **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**



Figure 16. Typ. Turn On Propagation Delay Time



Figure 18. Typ. Turn Off Propagation Delay Time



Figure 20. Typ. Reverse Recovery Time



Figure 17. Typ. Turn On Switching Time



Figure 19. Typ. Turn Off Switching Time



Figure 21. RC-IGBT Transient Thermal Resistance

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