Miniature Linear Motion Series · L16

Actuonix Motion Devices' unique line of Miniature Linear Actuators enables a new generation of motion-enabled product designs, with capabilities that have never before been combined in a device of this size. These linear actuators are a superior alternative to designing your own push/pull mechanisms.

The L16 actuators are complete, self contained linear motion devices with position feedback for sophisticated position control capabilities, end of stroke limit switches for simple two position automation, or RC servo. Several gear ratios are available to give you varied speed/force configurations.

L16 Specifications

| Gearing Option | 35:1 | 63:1 | 150:1 |
|------------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| Peak Power Point | 50N @16mm/s | 75N @10mm/s | 175N @4mm/s |
| Peak Efficiency Point | 24N @24mm/s | 38N @15mm/s | 75N @7mm/s |
| Max Speed (no load) | 32mm/s | 20mm/s | 8mm/s |
| Max Force (lifted) | 50N | 100N | 200N |
| Back Drive Force | 31N | 46N | 102N |
| Stroke Option | 50mm | 100mm | 140mm |
| Mass | 56g | 74g | 84g |
| Repeatability (-P & LAC) | 0.3mm | 0.4mm | 0.5mm |
| Max Side Load (extended) | 40N | 30N | 20N |
| Closed Length (hole to hole) | 118mm | 168mm | 208mm |
| Feedback Potentiometer | 6kΩ±50% | 11kΩ±50% | 16kΩ±50% |
| Feedback Linearity | Less than 2.00% | | |
| Input Voltage | "P", "S" Rated at 12VDC. "R" series rated at 6VDC | | |
| Stall Current | 650mA @ 12V | | |
| Operating Temperature | -10°C to +50°C | | |
| Audible Noise | 60dB @ 45cm | | |
| Ingress Protection | IP-54 | | |
| Mechanical Backlash | 0.25mm | | |
| Limit Switches | Max. Current Leakage: 8uA | | |
| Maximum Static Force | 250N | | |
| Maximum Duty Cycle | 20% | | |
| | | | |

Basis of Operation

The L16 is designed to push or pull a load along its full stroke length. The speed of travel is determined by the load applied. (See the Load Curves). Actuator speed can be reduced by lowering the drive voltage. When power is removed the actuator will hold its position, unless the applied load exceeds the back drive force. Repeated stalling or stalling for more than a few seconds will shorten the life of the actuator significantly. Stalling is when an actuator is pushing a load that it cannot move. Actuators should be tested in each specific application to determine their effective life under those loading conditions and environment.

All data on this sheet is provided for information purposes only and is subject to change. Purchase and use of Actuonix actuators is subject to our terms and condition as posted here: http://www.actuonix.com/terms.asp



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50mm L16 – Actual Size

Applications

- \rightarrow Robotics
- \rightarrow Consumer appliances
- \rightarrow Toys
- RC vehicles \rightarrow
- → Automotive
- Industrial Automation

L16 Specifications



Model Selection

The L16 has 3 configuration choices: Stroke, Gear Ratio and Controller. L16 options are identified according to the following model numbering scheme:

L16-SS-GG-VV-C

| Feature | Options | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| SS: Stroke | 50, 100, 140 (mm) | |
| GG: Gear reduction | 35, 63, 150 | |
| ratio (refer to load | (lower ratios are faster but push | |
| curves above) | less force, and vice versa) | |
| VV: Voltage | 12 vdc or 6 vdc (-R only) | |
| C: Controller | P Potentiometer Feedback | |
| | S Limit Switches | |
| | R RC Linear Servo | |

L16 Controller Options

Option S – End of Stroke Limit Switches

WIRING: (see last page for pin numbering) 1 - Red — Motor V+ 2 - Black – Motor V- (Ground)

-S actuators are ideal for manually controlled applications and simple two position automated mechanisms. The –S actuators have limit switches that will turn off power to the motor when the actuator reaches within 0.5mm of the end of stroke. Internal diodes allow the actuator to reverse away from the limit switch. The limit switches cannot be moved once the actuator is manufactured. While voltage is applied to the motor power pins, (1 & 2) the actuator extends. Reverse the polarity and the actuator retracts. This can be accomplished manually with a DPDT switch or relay, or using an H-Bridge circuit. The –S model cannot be used with the LAC control board.

Current Curves



Option P – Potentiometer Position Feedback

WIRING: (see last page for pin numbering)

- 1 Orange Feedback Potentiometer negative reference rail
- 2 Purple Feedback Potentiometer wiper
- 3 Red Motor V+ (6V or 12V)
- 4 Black Motor V- (Ground)
- 5 Yellow Feedback Potentiometer positive reference rail

-P actuators are suited to automatically controlled positioning systems, but they can also be driven manually. The –P actuators have no built in controller, but do provide an analog position feedback signal that can be input to an external controller. While voltage is applied to the motor power pins, (3 & 4) the actuator extends. Reverse the polarity and the actuator retracts. This can be accomplished manually with a DPDT switch or relay, or using an H-Bridge circuit. Position of the actuator stroke can be monitored via the internal linear potentiometer. Provide any stable low and high reference voltage on pins 1 & 5, then read the position signal on pin 2. The voltage on pin 2 will vary linearly between the two reference voltages in proportion to the position of the actuator stroke.

The L16 –P actuator can be used as a linear servo by connecting the actuator to an external controller such as the LAC board offered by Actuonix. This control board reads the position signal from the L16, compares it with your input control signal then commands the actuator to move via an onboard H-bridge circuit. The LAC allows any one of the following control inputs: Analog 0-3.3V or 4-20mA, or Digital 0-5V PWM, 1-2ms Standard RC, or USB. The RC input effectively transforms your L16 into a linear servo, which is a direct replacement for any common hobby servo used in RC toys and robotics. Refer to the LAC datasheet for more details.



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Option R – RC Linear Servo

WIRING: (see last page for pin numbering)

1 - White – **RC input signal** (RC-servo compatible)

2 - Red - **Power** (+6 VDC)

3 - Black - Ground

Note: Reversing the polarity of pins 2 and 3 may permanently damage the actuator

-R actuators are ideally suited to use in robotics and radio control models. The -R actuators or 'linear servos' are a direct replacement for regular radio controlled hobby servos. The desired actuator position is input to the actuator on lead 1 as a positive 5 Volt pulse width signal. A 1.0 ms pulse commands the controller to fully retract the actuator, and a 2.0 ms pulse signals it to fully extend. If the motion of the actuator, or of other servos in your system, seems erratic, place a $1-4\Omega$ resistor in series with the actuator's red V+ lead wire.

L16 –R Linear Servos are the only 6 volt models in the L16 range because they are designed to work with typical RC receivers and battery packs. Consequently they also are compatible with Arduino control boards, VEX Microcontrollers and many other similar boards designed for robotics.

Ordering

Small quantity orders can be placed directly online at www.actuonix.com. Purchase orders, volume quotes, and custom requests can be sent to sales@actuonix.com

Each actuator ships with two mounting brackets, #8-32 mounting hardware and male connector pins. The cable length is approximately 300mm and connector is a 0.1" pitch female socket connector.

Custom Options

Contact Actuonix for quotes and lead-times on any nonstandard customizations. Typically we can modify the stroke, limit switch positions, cable length and connector on a minimum order quantity of 500 pieces.

Any modifications requiring mold changes will involve higher MOQ and/or NRE fees.

Accessories

Visit www.actuonix.com for compatible accessories including cable extensions, DPDT switches and relays, position indicators and power supplies.



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